

La technique opératoire de la soustraction:

$$\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

On dit : 3 - 9 impossible
on dit donc 13 - 9 = 4

On dit 2 - 1 = 1